

11.—Numbers of Farm Live Stock of Indians, with Total Value, by Provinces, calendar year 1934.

Province.	Horses.	Cattle.	Pigs, Sheep, etc.	Poultry.	Value of Live Stock and Poultry.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	7	25	1	130	630
Nova Scotia.....	46	202	66	680	10,670
New Brunswick.....	11	49	19	373	5,072
Quebec.....	560	2,232	563	5,462	96,799
Ontario.....	3,368	7,127	5,197	76,223	471,885
Manitoba.....	1,656	4,469	380	7,373	221,905
Saskatchewan.....	5,535	8,324	458	16,532	496,771
Alberta.....	10,615	11,482	453	6,555	555,312
British Columbia.....	10,566	10,953	3,489	25,280	750,511
Yukon and N.W.T.....	50	7	20	1	3,485
Totals.....	32,414	44,870	10,646	138,609	2,613,040

12.—Sources and Values of Income of Indians, by Provinces, calendar year 1934.

Province.	Value of—			Re- ceived from Land Rentals.	Earned by—			Total Income of Indians. ¹
	Farm Products, Including Hay.	Beef Sold or Used for Food.	Wages. Earned.		Fishing.	Hunting and Trapping.	Other Indus- tries.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
P.E. Island.....	948	155	1,605	—	200	200	550	3,658
Nova Scotia.....	7,459	665	15,340	116	1,585	2,105	10,895	39,870
New Brunswick.....	6,575	110	13,050	—	1,160	1,070	3,930	28,177
Quebec.....	68,560	7,566	98,432	9,180	3,895	66,633	23,387	298,551
Ontario.....	325,505	22,183	351,023	19,364	218,920	401,405	158,330	1,398,348
Manitoba.....	160,433	15,172	101,750	1,219	61,775	247,575	44,795	724,901
Saskatchewan.....	249,515	43,040	46,878	4,460	154,050	234,666	28,622	905,499
Alberta.....	182,744	52,298	36,610	42,832	6,032	72,157	46,984	648,211
British Columbia.....	338,013	61,703	304,439	31,236	377,450	132,270	103,875	1,443,726
Yukon and N.W.T.....	7,671	—	16,341	—	42,330	194,200	7,425	287,302
Totals.....	1,347,423	202,892	985,468	108,407	867,397	1,352,281	428,793	6,278,243

¹Includes income received from timber and mining dues and from annuities earned as interest on Indian trust funds.

Subsection 2.—The Eskimos of Canada.*

The Eskimos are a littoral race, dwelling on the northern and northeastern mainland coasts and on islands in the Arctic archipelago and in Hudson bay. Though nomads, they never go far from the sea except to hunt caribou, the skin of which animal is required for clothing. They subsist largely on marine animals and fish. They inhabit chiefly the Northwest Territories, the Yukon Territory, and the Ungava district of Quebec. According to the Census of 1931 the total Eskimo population of Canada was 5,979, made up as follows: Northwest Territories 4,670, Yukon 85, Alberta 3, Manitoba 62, Quebec 1,159. The administrative care of those Eskimos outside of the organized provinces devolves upon the Department of the Interior, which has done much for them by providing medical attention, by setting aside wild-life preserves for the protection and conservation of game resources, by importation of reindeer, distribution of buffalo hides and meat and caribou skins for bedding and clothing, and the establishment of permanent stations in the eastern, central, and western Arctic, from which regular patrols are made.

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